

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS
EASTERN DIVISION**

Gervil Nacalaban,

Plaintiff,

v.

Mercantile Adjustment Bureau, LLC
c/o National Registered Agents, Inc.
208 S. LaSalle Street, Suite 814
Chicago, IL 60604,

Defendant.

Case No.

COMPLAINT

Jury Demand Requested

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 1- This court has jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§1331, 1337, 1367; and 15 U.S.C. §1692k(d).
- 2- Venue is proper because a substantial part of the events giving rise to this claim occurred in this District.

PARTIES

- 3- Plaintiff incurred a consumer debt (the "Debt").
- 4- The Debt qualifies as a consumer debt under the FDCPA because it was incurred primarily for personal purposes.
- 5- Plaintiff is a resident of the State of Illinois.
- 6- Defendant is a business entity with its principal office in the State of Illinois.
- 7- Defendant acquired the Debt after it was in default and therefore qualifies as a "Debt Collector" under the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act.
- 8- Defendant uses instruments of interstate commerce for its principal purpose of business, which is the collection of debts.

9- Defendant regularly attempts to collect, or attempts to collect, debts that it acquired after the same were in default.

10- At all times relevant, Defendant owned the Debt or was retained to collect the Debt.

FACTS COMMON TO ALL COUNTS

11- Plaintiff incurred the Debt before June 29, 2018.

12- Plaintiff defaulted on the Debt before June 29, 2018.

13- On June 29, 2018, Plaintiff filed a voluntary bankruptcy petition that included the Debt.

14- By filing a bankruptcy petition, Plaintiff gained the protection of the automatic stay.

15- Despite the bankruptcy filing, on or around August 6, 2018, Defendant sent a letter to Plaintiff to collect the Debt.

16- At the time of this communication, Defendant knew, or should have known, about the bankruptcy filing.

17- Defendant violated the FDCPA

18- Defendant damaged Plaintiff.

COUNT I

19- Plaintiff incorporates all the allegations and statements made above as if reiterated herein.

20- Defendant violated 15 USC § 1692e(2) by misrepresenting the character, amount, and/or legal status of the Debt.

COUNT II

21- Plaintiff incorporates all the allegations and statements made above as if reiterated herein.

22- Defendant violated 15 USC § 1692e(10) by using false representations and/or deceptive means to collect, or attempt to collect, the Debt.

COUNT III

23- Plaintiff incorporates all the allegations and statements made above as if reiterated herein.

24- Defendant violated 15 USC § 1692e by engaging in false, deceptive, or misleading methods to collect a debt.

JURY DEMAND

25- Plaintiff demands a trial by jury.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

26- Plaintiff prays for the following relief:

- a. Judgment against Defendant for Plaintiff's actual damages, as determined at trial, suffered as a direct and proximate result Defendant's violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §1692k(a)(1);
- b. Judgment against Defendant for \$1,000 in statutory damages for Defendant's violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §1692k(a)(2)(A);
- c. Judgment against Defendant for Plaintiff's reasonable attorney's fees and costs incurred in this action, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §1692k(a)(3); and
- d. Any other legal and/or equitable relief as the Court deems appropriate.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

Meier LLC

By: /s/ Richard J. Meier

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